

Abstract Submitted  
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**Integrated Studies of Solenoid-Free Tokamak Startup  
with Pegasus-III<sup>1</sup>**

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PALMER, J.A. REUSCH, A.C. SONTAG, G.R. WINZ, University of  
Wisconsin-Madison — Minimizing or completely eliminating the need  
for induction from a central solenoid during startup, ramp-up and sus-  
tainment of a tokamak plasma is a critical challenge in magnetic fusion.  
To address that challenge, the Pegasus-III facility is under construction  
to provide a dedicated US platform for non-solenoidal tokamak startup  
and sustainment studies. Its mission is to perform comparative studies  
of leading techniques for solenoid-free startup and provide guidance for  
1 MA startup in NSTX-U and beyond. These include: local helicity  
injection (LHI); coaxial helicity injection (CHI); RF-aided and RF-only  
startup; and PF induction. Topics of study include current drive effi-  
ciency and confinement scalings at increasing  $B_T = 0.6$  T and  $I_p = 0.3$   
MA, testing synergistic effects by combining techniques, and supporting  
technology development. The new facility features: a solenoid-free cen-  
terstack; an innovative 24-turn TF coil system with dynamic stress com-  
pensation; new divertor coils that also support CHI; new digital control  
systems for all magnet and HI power systems; and an initially-modest  
electron Bernstein wave (EBW) heating system. The science program  
will first establish high- $I_p$  LHI scenarios, followed by deployment and  
test of transient CHI, and eventually a modest sustained CHI system.  
Low-power EBW studies will be developed in the second and third year  
of operation. Expansion of the RF systems to provide RF-only initiation  
and sustainment is under evaluation.

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Prefer Oral Session  
Prefer Poster Session

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Special instructions: Please place as poster 1/4 in the Pegasus grouping.